

GROVER HAS HIS SAY

(Continued from first page.)

unable longer to restrain his ardor, he issued a proclamation whereby "in the name of the United States" he assumed the protection of the Hawaiian islands and declared that such action was "taken pending and subject to negotiation at Washington."

After setting forth the facts in the blood report heretofore unpublished and citing the case of Texas as a case in point as to recognition of the independence of governments, the president sums up the case and says we are brought face to face with the following conditions:

Hawaiian Case.

The lawful government of Hawaii was overthrown without the drawing of a sword or the firing of a shot, by a process, every step which, it may safely be asserted, is directly traceable to and dependent for its success upon the agency of the United States government through its diplomatic and national representatives. But for the notorious predilections of the United States minister for annexation, the committee of safety, which should never have existed, would have been averted.

But for the landing of the United States forces upon false pretenses, respecting the danger to life and property, the committee would never have exposed themselves to the pains and penalties of treason by undertaking the subversion of the queen's government.

But for the lawless occupation of Honolulu under false pretenses by the United States troops and but for Minister Stevens' recognition of the provisional government when the United States forces constituted its only military strength, the queen and her government would never have yielded to the provisional government, even for a time and for the sole purpose of submitting her case to the enlightened justice of the United States.

Could Not Annex the Islands.

Believing, therefore, that the United States could not under the circumstances disclosed, annex the islands without justly incurring the imputation of acquiring them by unjustifiable methods, I shall not again submit the treaty of annexation to the senate for its consideration, and in the instructions to Minister Willis, a copy of which accompanies this message, I have directed him so to inform the provisional government.

But in the present instance our duty does not, in my opinion, end with refusing to consummate this questionable transaction. It has been the boast of our government that it seeks to do justice in all things, without regard to the strength or weakness with which it deals. I mistake the American people if they favor the odious doctrine that there is no such thing as international morality, that there is one law for a strong nation and another for a weak one, and that even by indirect means a strong power may lawfully despoil a weak one of its territory.

By an act of war, committed with the participation of a diplomatic representative of the United States, and without authority of congress, a government of a feeble, but friendly and confiding people has been overthrown. The provisional government has succeeded in securing executive council, or oligarchy, set up without the assent of the people. It has not sought to find a permanent basis of popular support, and has given no evidence of an intention to do so. Indeed, the representatives of that government frankly avow that the people of Hawaii can be best ruled by arbitrary or despotic power.

The Law of Nations.

The law of nations is founded upon reason and justice, and the rules of conduct governing individual relations between citizens or subjects of a civilized state are equally applicable as between enlightened nations.

The considerations that international law is without a court for its enforcement, and that obedience to its commands practically depends upon good faith, instead of upon the mandate of a superior tribunal, only give additional sanction to the law itself, and brand any deliberate infraction of it not merely as a wrong, but as a disgrace. A man of true honor protects the unwritten word which binds his conscience more scrupulously, if possible, than he does the bond, a breach of which subjects him to legal liability, and the United States, in aiming to maintain itself as one of the most enlightened of nations would do its citizens gross injustice if it applied to its international relations any other than a high standard of honor and morality.

On that ground the United States cannot properly be put in the position of countenancing a wrong after its commission any more than its of consenting to it in advance. On that ground it cannot allow itself to refuse to redress an injury inflicted through an abuse of power by officers clothed with its authority and wearing its uniform; and on the same ground, if a feeble but friendly state is in danger of being robbed of its independence and its sovereignty by a misuse of the name power of the United States the United States cannot fail to vindicate its honor and its sense of justice by an earnest effort to make all possible reparation.

It must be remembered that the queen surrendered not to the provisional government, but to the United States. She surrendered not absolutely and permanently, but temporarily and conditionally. Furthermore the provisional government acquired in her surrender in that manner, and some of its members used her peaceable submission, not merely to avoid bloodshed, but because she could place implicit reliance upon the justice of the United States.

His Instructions to Willis.

The members of the provisional government and their supporters, though not entitled to extreme sympathy, have been led to their present predicament of revolt by the indecisive encouragement and assistance of our diplomatic representative.

This fact may entitle them to claim that regard should be had for their safety. In the light of all the facts, therefore, and not unmindful of the inherent perils of the situation, and of the limitations upon my power, I instructed Minister Willis to advise the queen and her supporters of my desire to aid in the restoration of the status existing before the lawless landing of the United States forces at Honolulu, on the 16th of January last, if such restoration could be effected upon terms providing for clemency as well as justice to all parties concerned.

The Queen Obstinately.

The conditions suggested as the instructions show, contemplate a general amnesty to those concerned in setting up the provisional government, and a recognition of all its benevolent acts and obligations. In short, they require that the past should be buried and that the restored government should resume its authority as if its continuity had not been interrupted. These conditions have not proved acceptable to the queen, and though she has been informed that they will be insisted upon, and that an attempt will be made to enforce the restoration of her

government will cease, I have not thus far learned that she is willing to yield them her acquiescence.

Grover's Plan Checked.

The check which my plans have thus encountered has prevented their presentation to the members of the provisional government, while unfortunate public misrepresentations have obviously injured the prospects of successful executive mediation.

I therefore submit this communication with all the correspondence bearing on the case.

In commending this subject to the extended powers and wide discretion of the congress, I desire to add the assurance that I shall be much gratified to co-operate in any legislative plan which may be devised for the solution of the problem before us, which is consistent with American honor, integrity and morality.

After the message was concluded, Senator Butler of South Carolina moved to refer it to the committee on foreign relations, and a lively debate followed.

Willis Cannot Use Troops.

The important part of the document submitted in writing in connection with the president's message contains the instructions issued to Minister Willis under date of December 3. Two points having a special bearing upon the situation in Hawaii are set forth. Minister Willis is instructed to say to the queen that the conditions relative to amnesty must be acquiesced in by her or he will do nothing. If the queen should ask what the United States will do in the way of restoring her to power and maintaining her upon the throne, the minister is directed to reply that the president will not authorize the use of the United States troops either to restore her or maintain her upon her throne.

Minister Willis was told to inform the queen that the use of troops could only be authorized by act of congress. Minister Willis is then directed to tell the provisional government, should they ask the same question, that the president will do all that he can under executive authority to restore the queen. The distinction noted between these two answers to the same question is an abridgement of the very important matter of detail as to what the president can do and will do under the term "executive authority."

Some Despatches Suppressed.

The president in his supplemental message makes mention of two documents that have been suppressed because their publication at this time was deemed "compatible with the public interest." One is a despatch from the former minister to Hawaii, Mr. Stevens, of October 3, 1892, and one from the present minister, Mr. Willis, of date November 16, 1893. The correspondence includes some despatches of the last administration. February 14, 1893, Mr. Foster, secretary of state, commended Minister Stevens for the position he had taken on the Hawaiian matter.

February 22 Minister Foster sent him the following: "You will, in co-operation with naval authorities, support provisional government in maintaining security to life and property and good order until action can be taken on treaty."

The first reference to the present condition of affairs, January 23, 1893, when Secretary Tracy telegraphed Admiral Sizer to give Stevens the following from Foster: "Your course in recognizing an unsupported defunct government appears to have been discreet and in accordance with the facts."

Pointed Instructions.

August 10, 1893, Secretary Herbert sent Admiral Sizer the following: "Protect American citizens and American property, but do not give aid, physical or moral to either party for the government of Honolulu."

September 17, 1893, Secretary Herbert notified Admiral Sizer that he had misinterpreted instructions and directs him to afford to British subjects and property such protection as has always been accorded by vessels of American fleets to the subjects of her Britannic

WHEN IT LOOKS DARK

to any weak or ailing woman, Dr. Parke's Favorite Prescription comes to her help. For "female complaints" of every kind, periodic pains, internal inflammation or ulceration, bearing-down sensations, and all chronic weaknesses and derangements, this is the remedy. It is the only one secure that it can be guaranteed. If it doesn't benefit or cure, in the case of every tired or afflicted woman, she'll have her money back.

The "Prescription" builds up and invigorates the entire female system. It regulates and promotes all the proper functions, improves digestion, enriches the blood, dispels cold and pain, brings refreshing sleep, and restores health and strength.

Nothing else, though it may be better for a tricky dealer to sell, can be "just as good" for you to buy.

Use the great specific for "cold in head" and catarrh—Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy.



be guaranteed. If it doesn't benefit or cure, in the case of every tired or afflicted woman, she'll have her money back.

The "Prescription" builds up and invigorates the entire female system. It regulates and promotes all the proper functions, improves digestion, enriches the blood, dispels cold and pain, brings refreshing sleep, and restores health and strength.

Nothing else, though it may be better for a tricky dealer to sell, can be "just as good" for you to buy.

Use the great specific for "cold in head" and catarrh—Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy.

be guaranteed. If it doesn't benefit or cure, in the case of every tired or afflicted woman, she'll have her money back.

The "Prescription" builds up and invigorates the entire female system. It regulates and promotes all the proper functions, improves digestion, enriches the blood, dispels cold and pain, brings refreshing sleep, and restores health and strength.

Nothing else, though it may be better for a tricky dealer to sell, can be "just as good" for you to buy.

Use the great specific for "cold in head" and catarrh—Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy.



All Dealers Sell

OUR FURS.

WALTER BURL & CO.

DETROIT.

USE POND'S EXTRACT

FOR PILES

BURNS

SORE EYES

WOUNDS

SORES

Headache

AND

ALL PAIN

MADE the early frosts or too late a lingering by the garden gate again aroused that RHEUMATISM so peacefully slumbering the summer long? Well, if it's very bad you must change your diet and perhaps take some distasteful drug—the doctor will tell you what—but first rub thoroughly the part afflicted with POND'S EXTRACT, then wrap it warmly with flannel, and the rheumatism may wholly disappear. It will certainly be much relieved. Now that you have the POND'S EXTRACT try it for any of the many things its buff wrapper mentions. It's a wonderful curative. But don't accept substitutes. POND'S EXTRACT CO., 76 Fifth Ave., N. Y.

FOR COLDS

CUTS

BRUISES

SPRAINS

SORE THROAT

Catarrh

AND AFTER SHAVING

majesty and their property in like circumstances in the absence of British vessels.

Several other telegrams to the admiral, Blount and Willis are of the same motive as the one of August 14.

HARRISON IS SILENT.

He Positively Refuses to Discuss the Hawaiian Message.

New York, Dec. 18.—Ex-President Harrison was asked to give his views of the message sent to congress today by President Cleveland. He said: "I have not quite finished reading the message, but even if I had carefully studied it I would not make any comment upon it for publication."



A Racking Cough

Cured by Acker's Cherry Pectoral. Mrs. P. D. HALL, 217 Genesee St., Lockport, N. Y., says:

"Over thirty years ago, I remember hearing my father describe the wonderful curative effects of Acker's Cherry Pectoral. During a recent attack of La Grippe, which assumed the form of a catarrh, soreness of the lungs, accompanied by an aggravating cough, I used various remedies and prescriptions. While some of these medicines partially alleviated the coughing during the day, none of them afforded me any relief from that spasmodic action of the lungs which would seize me the moment I attempted to lie down at night. After ten or twelve such nights, I was

Nearly in Despair,

and had about decided to sit up all night in my easy chair, and procure what sleep I could in that way. It then occurred to me that I had a bottle of Acker's Cherry Pectoral. I took a spoonful of this preparation in a little water, and was able to lie down without coughing. In a few moments, I fell asleep, and awoke in the morning greatly refreshed and feeling much better. I took a teaspoonful of the Pectoral every night for a week, then gradually decreased the dose, and in two weeks my cough was cured."

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral

Prepared by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.

Prompt to act, sure to cure

RIPAN'S TABLETS

REGULATE THE STOMACH, LIVER AND BOWELS AND PURIFY THE BLOOD.

RIPAN'S TABLETS are the best medicine known for Indigestion, Biliousness, Headache, Constipation, Dyspepsia, Chronic Liver Troubles, Malaria, Bad Circulation, Rheumatism, Gout, Gravel, and all disorders of the Digestive, Liver and Blood.

These Tablets contain powerful purifiers, the most delicate composition, are pleasant to take, and effectual, and give immediate relief. May be obtained by application to nearest druggist.

ANNOUNCEMENT.

We take pleasure in announcing to you the opening of our

Hair Dressing and Manicure Parlors

Rooms 12 and 13, "The Gilbert."

The services of Miss Mary MacKay, a competent and experienced hair dresser, have been secured. Miss Myrtle A. Smith will have charge of the Manicure Parlors. We invite you to call.

MRS. L. J. MARSH & CO.

CAMERON CURRIE & CO.

Members of the N. Y. Stock Exchange.

BANKERS & BROKERS

122 Griswold St., Corner Baking, DETROIT.

Orders for Stocks and Bonds executed at all the Exchanges, either for Cash or on Margin. Special attention given to Local and Foreign Securities.

LOST POWER

Never again lose all sexual weakness in either sex, acting on nerves, brain and sexual organs. ABSOLUTE CURE for Impotency, Sterility, Loss of Sperm, and all other sexual troubles. Address: WHITE SEAL CO., Boston, U. S. Sent by Free Mail, and White & White.

FURS

AT WHOLESALE.

MERCHANTS can afford to handle our goods, because they are

POPULAR, STYLISH, WELL-MADE,

and, all things considered, cheaper than any others.

Muffs, Boas, Collars, Etc.

Lists or Samples furnished on application.

WALTER BURL & CO.

DETROIT.

USE POND'S EXTRACT

FOR PILES

BURNS

SORE EYES

WOUNDS

SORES

Headache

AND

ALL PAIN

MADE the early frosts or too late a lingering by the garden gate again aroused that RHEUMATISM so peacefully slumbering the summer long? Well, if it's very bad you must change your diet and perhaps take some distasteful drug—the doctor will tell you what—but first rub thoroughly the part afflicted with POND'S EXTRACT, then wrap it warmly with flannel, and the rheumatism may wholly disappear. It will certainly be much relieved. Now that you have the POND'S EXTRACT try it for any of the many things its buff wrapper mentions. It's a wonderful curative. But don't accept substitutes. POND'S EXTRACT CO., 76 Fifth Ave., N. Y.

FURS

AT WHOLESALE.

MERCHANTS can afford to handle our goods, because they are

POPULAR, STYLISH, WELL-MADE,

and, all things considered, cheaper than any others.

Muffs, Boas, Collars, Etc.

Lists or Samples furnished on application.

WALTER BURL & CO.

DETROIT.

USE POND'S EXTRACT

FOR PILES

BURNS

SORE EYES

WOUNDS

SORES

Headache

AND

ALL PAIN

MADE the early frosts or too late a lingering by the garden gate again aroused that RHEUMATISM so peacefully slumbering the summer long? Well, if it's very bad you must change your diet and perhaps take some distasteful drug—the doctor will tell you what—but first rub thoroughly the part afflicted with POND'S EXTRACT, then wrap it warmly with flannel, and the rheumatism may wholly disappear. It will certainly be much relieved. Now that you have the POND'S EXTRACT try it for any of the many things its buff wrapper mentions. It's a wonderful curative. But don't accept substitutes. POND'S EXTRACT CO., 76 Fifth Ave., N. Y.

FURS

AT WHOLESALE.

MERCHANTS can afford to handle our goods, because they are

POPULAR, STYLISH, WELL-MADE,

and, all things considered, cheaper than any others.

Muffs, Boas, Collars, Etc.

Lists or Samples furnished on application.

WALTER BURL & CO.

DETROIT.

USE POND'S EXTRACT

FOR PILES

BURNS

SORE EYES

WOUNDS

SORES

Headache

AND

ALL PAIN

MADE the early frosts or too late a lingering by the garden gate again aroused that RHEUMATISM so peacefully slumbering the summer long? Well, if it's very bad you must change your diet and perhaps take some distasteful drug—the doctor will tell you what—but first rub thoroughly the part afflicted with POND'S EXTRACT, then wrap it warmly with flannel, and the rheumatism may wholly disappear. It will certainly be much relieved. Now that you have the POND'S EXTRACT try it for any of the many things its buff wrapper mentions. It's a wonderful curative. But don't accept substitutes. POND'S EXTRACT CO., 76 Fifth Ave., N. Y.

FURS

AT WHOLESALE.

MERCHANTS can afford to handle our goods, because they are

POPULAR, STYLISH, WELL-MADE,

and, all things considered, cheaper than any others.

Muffs, Boas, Collars, Etc.

Lists or Samples furnished on application.

WALTER BURL & CO.

DETROIT.

SENSIBLE AND PRACTICAL CHRISTMAS GIFTS.

PEOPLE are not foolish enough this year to invest money on useless articles. Presents that combine both the elements of beauty and utility should be chosen when possible. Just such articles may be found in almost limitless quantities all through our two score departments. Everybody will be made very happy by visiting

SPRING & COMPANY'S.

THE GOODS WILL CHARM—THE PRICES DELIGHT.

A Few Christmas Thoughts.

A New Dress.

Do you know anything more welcome to a lady? Throw it in her lap; let the rich silken folds fall shimmering to her feet; watch her face light up with happiness. Isn't that pleasure enough? "You're a man," you say; will we help you? Yes; we'll take you through the most beautiful Silk Dress Room you ever beheld. Yes, through the cream of Woolen Dress Stocks, and your interests shall be our interests.

A Change of Scene.

Visit the Muslim Underwear Department. Look at the glass cases filled with dainty handwork. Full size Fascinators in Ice Wool, Zephyr, Saxony and Fanny Yarns. Maids Caps and Aprons. Fancy Embroidered Aprons. Infant's Knit Sacques. Bootees, Drawer Leggings. Bibs, Caps, Cloaks. Ladies' Silk, Marquis, Brilliantine, Satteen and Italian Cloth Skirts. Wouldn't a rich Nightgown make an acceptable gift?

Gent's Furnishings.

A wellspring of resources for gift-making. The present condition of this department is in keeping with a great store.

Mufflers. Neckwear. Jewelry. Night Robes. Suspender. Fancy Hose. Traveling Bags. Collars. Silk, Linen, Plain and Initial Handkerchiefs.

Christmas Linens.

Can you think of anything nicer than a fine Damask Cloth with Napkins to match? You will find displayed in Linen Department a select assortment of Plain and Stamped Linens, both fringed and hemstitched.

Doylies. Tray Cloths. Splashes. Silk Drapes. Dresser Scarfs. Pillow Shams. Lunch Cloths. Towels.

Christmas Toilets.

Like miniature gaysters gushing from a garden of roses the very air is fragrant with sweet perfumes. Our triple extracts, dainty and lasting, are much less in price than you would pay elsewhere. All the new and popular odors. A dozen special odors at 10c per oz. Brushes, Mirrors and Combs in gold and silver backs, highly ornamented (very new).

Celluloid Soap Cases. Odor Stands. Silver Soap Cases. Atomizers. Puff Boxes. Bottle Perfumery. Face Powders. Cold Cream Bottles.

Christmas Handkerchiefs, Etc.

The most exquisite to be found in any store. The varieties and designs are legion. The prices are uniformly low. Silk Embroidered. Hand Embroidered. Pocket Handkerchiefs. Hand Embroidered Irish All Linen, 25c and 50c. Ladies' Silk Mufflers. Ladies' Purse and Hand Bags 25c to \$4.00.

Christmas Fans.

Satin Fans. Ostrich Plumes. Gauze Fans. Fans of Feathers. All shades, varieties and prices.

Christmas Umbrellas.

500 Ladies' and Gent's Umbrellas, in black and all colors, with all the novelties in sticks. Engraving free of charge.

Christmas Gloves.

The late importations from the fashion centers. Ask to see the 4-button Kid Gloves, both in shades for street wear and fancy shades for receptions with fancy pearl buttons to match. Other styles in Old Rome, Heliotrope, Roman Blue, and the new shades of Green.

Ladies' Fancy Silk Garters. Fine Silk Hosiery and Underwear. Even a pair of Warm Woolen Blankets would bring a glow of Christmas comfort to any home. We could enumerate a thousand useful articles, but you must come and make a personal inspection.

SPRING & COMPANY

Here They Are!

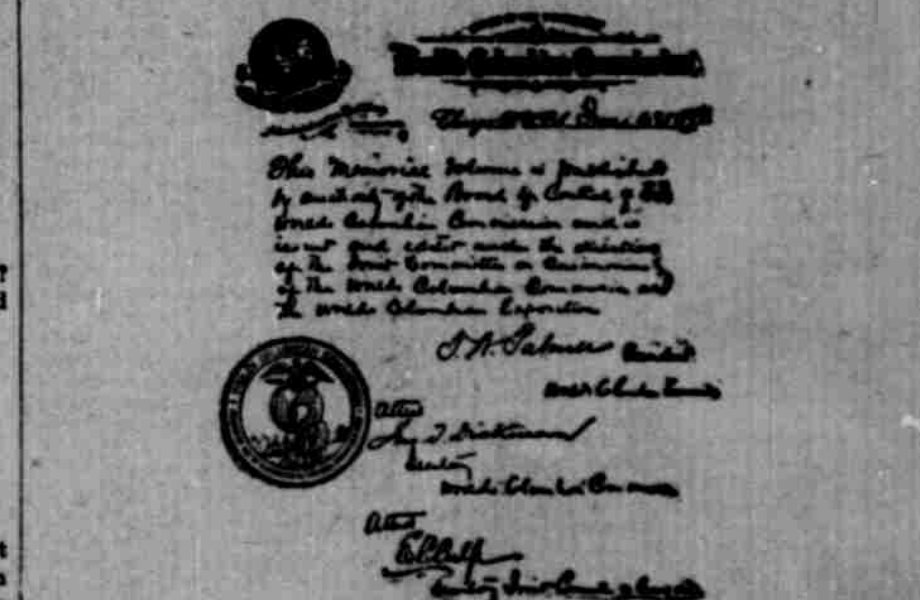
THE ORIGINAL THE OFFICIAL THE AUTHENTIC

WORDL'S FAIR PHOTOGRAPHS

THE WORLD'S COLUMBIAN EXPOSITION has been a grand creation, a realization of dreams and a financial success. This Exposition might well be called the wonder of the Nineteenth Century. This triumph of American genius will go marching down history with stately stride, challenging the coming century to produce its duplicate.

The magnificent palaces of architectural skill, erected on the site of Jackson Park and Lake Michigan, have elicited the untinted admiration, alike of artist and artisan, the millionaire and the laborer, will soon be rudely demolished and removed from view.

Every patriotic American should have and possess some souvenir of this, the Greatest of Expositions, and with that view in mind there has just been issued, under the auspices of the "World's Fair Committee" one of the finest works of art, entitled



The Memorial Volume.

From these photographs THE HERALD's souvenirs are reproduced. The set completely illustrates all the buildings and the interior views of the large ones. It photographs the finest views of the lagoons, wooded islands and art works. It will take you to the Midway Plaisance and show you the Ferris Wheel, the Street of Cairo, the dancing girls, the South-Sea-Islanders, Soudanese, Villages, etc. There are

Only Five

Of them and you don't need to spend 10 cents a week for the next sixteen or thirty-two weeks to get the Fair. We furnish more than 130 photographs for 50 cents. Set No. 1 will go on sale Thursday morning. Cut the coupon from page 4.